

  **must:** obligation, strong necessity

We **must** show our passports to the officer.

  **have to:** responsibility

I **have to** be there at 3pm for the interview.

 **need to:** necessity

I **need** to charge my laptop now.

  **ought to:** moral necessity

I **ought to** study more if I want to pass.

  **not have to:** not required

You **don't have to** stay until we close today.

 **not need to:** not necessary

I **don't need to** wake up early tomorrow.

 **needn't:** formal 'not need to' 

You **needn't** bring anything, everything will be provided.

 **Obligation:** comes from others

 **Necessity:** comes from us



# Modals of OBLIGATION AND NECESSITY

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