Future PERFECT

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Actions completed by a future point

By the end of next year, I **will have finished** my master's degree.
They **will not have reached** the coast *by noon* because they left too late.
Will we **have arrived** at the bar *by the time the game starts*?

Use with *'by' + time expressions in the future*



Duration up to a future point

On my next birthday, we **will have been** together <u>for 10 years</u>.
By the time we meet again, I **won't have seen** her <u>for five years</u>.

Use with *a future reference point* and <u>for + a period of time</u>.